## **Little Miami State Scenic River** 2020 Volunteer Monitoring Report

Scenic Rivers Program staff and volunteers monitor the health of Ohio's 15 designated state scenic rivers annually using aquatic macroinvertebrates (or "stream bugs.") In 2020, over 900 volunteers conducted biological monitoring at 136 locations across Ohio. This work is important to ensure that Ohio's State Scenic Rivers continue to remain healthy for future generations to enjoy.

## Using Aquatic Macroinvertebrates to Determine Stream Health

The Ohio Scenic Rivers, Volunteer Stream Quality Monitoring project, developed in 1983, encourages communities to monitor their local State Scenic River based on the presence or absence of different types of aquatic macroinvertebrates. Aquatic macroinvertebrates are organisms that lack a backbone (invertebrate), are large enough to be seen with the un-aided eye (macro) and spend a portion of their lives living in water (aquatic). Different types of aquatic macroinvertebrates have varying tolerance levels to aquatic pollution. For example, mayflies are sensitive to pollution, crayfish are somewhat sensitive to pollution and blackfly larvae are tolerant of pollution. Results are used to calculate a Cumulative Index Value (CIV) score, which is ranked as excellent, good, fair or poor. Example:

| Macroinvertebrate Tally |        | Letter Codes For Approximate Counts of Each Taxa Type Found: 1-9=A 10-99=B 100+=C |        |                 |        |                        |
|-------------------------|--------|---|--------|-----------------|--------|------------------------|
| Sensitive Taxa          | Letter | Somewhat Sensitive  | Letter | Tolerant        | Letter | Cumulative Index       |
|                         | Code   |   | Code   |                 | Code   | Value (CIV)            |
| Water Penny Larvae      | A      | Damselfly Nymphs  | Α      | Blackfly Larvae | В      | Stream Quality         |
| Mayfly Nymph            | В      | Dragonfly Nymphs  |        | Aquatic Worms   | Α      | Assessment Rating      |
| Stonefly Nymph          |        | Crane Fly Larvae  | Α      | Midge Larvae    | С      |                        |
| Dobsonfly Larvae        |        | Beetle Larvae   | В      | Pouch Snails    | А      | Excellent = $CIV > 22$ |
| Caddisfly Larvae        | С      | Crayfish  | Α      | Leeches         | Α      | Good = CIV 17-22       |
| Riffle Beetle Adult     | В      | Scuds   |        |                 |        | Fair = CIV 11-16       |
| Gilled Snails           |        | Clams   | Α      |                 |        | Poor = $CIV \le 11$    |
|                         |        | Sowbugs   |        |                 |        |                        |
| Number of Taxa          | 4      | Number of Taxa  | 5      | Number of Taxa  | 5      | Calculated CIV:        |
| 4x3                     | 12     | 5x2   | 10     | 5 x1            | 5      | 12+10+5= 27 CIV        |

## Summary of the 2020 Monitoring Season

Overall, the Little Miami scored an average CIV of 24, which is excellent. SQM volunteers and 101 additional participants contributed 202 hours of their time to gather this data. From May – October of 2020, the SW region received above average precipitation and experienced above average temperatures for most of the season. These conditions made monitoring challenging during the months of June, August, and September. Volunteers also monitored total suspended solids or turbidity, which is caused by excess soil or organic material and can be harmful to aquatic life. In 2020, average total suspended solid measurements in Little Miami was 10 mg/L, indicating normal water quality. Overall, the 2020 season was excellent, and we thank all of those that volunteered their time for this project. We will be looking forward to seeing you again next year!

## Thank you SQM Volunteers!

We would like to thank these Ohioans for volunteering their time to monitor the Little Miami State Scenic River in 2020: Shannon Pennington and Family, Chris & Felicia Gibson, Teresa Silvers, Becky Retzer, Linda Grinalds, Warren County Soil and Water Conservation District (Melissa Proffitt), James & Rosmarie Edwards, Little Miami River Kleeners (Adam Panstingel and Family), Ron & Sandy Kelly, Sue & Bruce Howorth, Frank Campanell, Linda Hughes, Sean Parry, Ian Parry, Lauren Slattery, Mike Raulston, Jim Schengber, and Rob Aders. The continued success of the Stream Quality Monitoring Project depends on the commitment and dedication of these (and past) volunteers and participants.



Learn more about the Little Miami: <u>http://watercraft.ohiodnr.gov/littlemiamisr</u>

Become a Volunteer: contact 937-481-4510 or SWSOM@dnr.state.oh.us

